

## Take a look at Horace Mann's Retirement Advantage mutual fund program

Horace Mann has partnered with a number of well-known investment firms to provide our clients a full range of mutual funds that span a wide spectrum of investment styles. From large company growth to bond funds, we can help match your personal investment comfort level with the appropriate funds. You can re-allocate your money, or use systematic rebalancing to maintain your desired investment strategy. You can also allocate contributions to a group unallocated fixed annuity issued by Horace Mann Life Insurance Company, with a guaranteed interest rate.

### Keep a long-range outlook

This mutual fund program is designed to help meet retirement needs and should be seen as part of a long-term retirement plan. However, we understand investors may want to monitor the performance results of the mutual funds available within the program. Therefore, we provide these monthly performance updates.

Take a few minutes to review the results; we caution you to not make a purchase or allocation decision based solely on the numbers in the following tables. You may be tempted to try to chase the funds providing the best current results. However, for that to work, you have to be right twice. You have to know when to start investing in a fund and when to stop. Those are tough calls, even for professional money managers. Stock market and individual fund performance often comes in spurts easily missed while you're waiting for just the right time to make changes.

At Horace Mann, we recommend you keep a long-range focus, as retirement plans are long-term investments. It is important that you keep your goals and risk tolerance in sync with your investment option choices.

**Not all mutual funds shown may be available in all employer retirement plans in which Retirement Advantage is offered.**

### Mutual fund performance as of March 31, 2025

The three-month return and average annual rates of return assume contributions were made as of the beginning of the period.

*All returns in the tables below are based on a \$10,000 investment. The returns assume reinvestment of all dividends (ordinary income and capital gains) and are net of fees and other fund operating expenses. The returns do not include any plan level administrative fees, if applicable; if included the returns would be less favorable. The returns measure past performance and do not guarantee future results. The actual experience may also vary based on the amount of the contribution and the date the contribution was made. The investment return and value of a mutual fund will fluctuate, and the value of the mutual fund may be worth more or less than the original investment when redeemed. Current performance may be higher or lower than the performance data quoted. Monthly performance updates which may be higher or lower than the performance data quoted are available by visiting [horacemann.com/RetirementAdvantage](http://horacemann.com/RetirementAdvantage).*

*You should consider the investment objectives, risks and charges, and expenses of the funds carefully before investing. The prospectus contains this and other information. Anyone who wishes to obtain a free copy of the fund prospectuses may call 877-602-1870. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing.*

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	Ticker symbol	Gross Expenses	Inception Date	3 months	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years	Since inception
<b>Lifecycle</b>									
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Inv	VTWNX	0.08%	2006-06-07	1.13%	5.97%	3.50%	7.40%	5.47%	5.99%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Inv	VTTVX	0.08%	2003-10-27	0.64%	6.10%	4.08%	8.77%	6.16%	6.62%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Inv	VTHRX	0.08%	2006-06-07	0.21%	6.03%	4.51%	9.94%	6.70%	6.70%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Inv	VTTHX	0.08%	2003-10-27	0.04%	6.26%	5.01%	11.15%	7.26%	7.44%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Inv	VFORX	0.08%	2006-06-07	-0.21%	6.42%	5.47%	12.36%	7.80%	7.41%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Inv	VTIVX	0.08%	2003-10-27	-0.40%	6.57%	5.90%	13.56%	8.27%	8.13%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv	VFIFX	0.08%	2006-06-07	-0.56%	6.65%	6.22%	13.84%	8.40%	7.75%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Inv	VFFVX	0.08%	2010-08-18	-0.56%	6.67%	6.23%	13.84%	8.38%	9.88%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Inv	VTTSX	0.08%	2012-01-19	-0.57%	6.65%	6.23%	13.83%	8.38%	9.66%
Vanguard Target Retirement Income Inv	VTINX	0.08%	2003-10-27	1.37%	5.82%	3.11%	5.14%	4.15%	4.96%
<b>Asset Allocation</b>									
Impax Sustainable Allocation Fund Investor	PAXWX	0.92%	1971-08-10	-2.09%	0.57%	2.02%	8.39%	6.22%	8.02%
Vanguard LifeStrategy Income Inv	VASIX	0.11%	1994-09-30	1.43%	5.11%	1.95%	2.78%	3.10%	5.50%
Vanguard LifeStrategy Cnsvr Gr Inv	VSCGX	0.12%	1994-09-30	0.79%	5.53%	3.19%	5.90%	4.69%	6.42%
Vanguard LifeStrategy Moderate Gr Inv	VSMGX	0.13%	1994-09-30	0.22%	5.93%	4.37%	9.01%	6.20%	7.36%
Vanguard LifeStrategy Growth Inv	VASGX	0.14%	1994-09-30	-0.32%	6.37%	5.55%	12.18%	7.67%	8.07%
<b>Large value</b>									
American Funds Washington Mutual R6	<sup>6</sup> RWMGX	0.26%	2009-05-01	0.38%	9.70%	9.65%	18.07%	11.70%	13.79%
Diamond Hill Large Cap Y	<sup>5</sup> DHLYX	0.55%	2011-12-30	1.36%	2.84%	5.10%	16.07%	9.72%	11.70%
JPMorgan Equity Income R6	<sup>6</sup> OIEJX	0.45%	2012-01-31	2.82%	7.98%	6.13%	15.50%	9.67%	11.47%
LSV Value Equity	<sup>5</sup> LSVEX	0.68%	1999-03-31	-0.19%	2.24%	6.67%	17.61%	8.17%	8.30%
MFS® Value R6	MEIKX	0.45%	2006-05-01	3.96%	7.00%	7.21%	15.27%	9.26%	8.50%
<b>Large core/blend</b>									
American Funds Invmt Co of Amer R6	RICGX	0.27%	2009-05-01	-2.92%	10.09%	11.70%	18.77%	11.75%	13.41%
Calvert US Large Cap Core Rspnb Idx R6	CSXRX	0.29%	2017-10-03	-5.86%	6.17%	7.86%	17.75%	12.13%	12.93%
JPMorgan US Equity R6	JUEMX	0.47%	2010-11-30	-5.60%	5.43%	8.32%	19.02%	12.68%	13.91%
MFS® Blended Research Core Equity R6	MUEVX	0.46%	2012-06-01	-4.35%	5.90%	10.61%	19.32%	11.60%	13.83%
Neuberger Berman Sustainable Eq R6	<sup>5</sup> NRSRX	0.61%	2013-03-15	-2.87%	10.85%	11.20%	19.57%	11.41%	12.23%
Nuveen Santa Barbara Dividend Growth R6	<sup>3</sup> NSBFX	0.62%	2013-03-25	-1.61%	9.42%	7.82%	15.79%	10.65%	11.46%
TIAA-CREF Social Choice Eq Instl	TISCX	0.17%	1999-07-01	-3.16%	4.00%	7.28%	17.16%	11.23%	7.37%
Vanguard 500 Index Admiral	VFIAX	0.04%	2000-11-13	-4.28%	8.21%	9.02%	18.55%	12.46%	8.01%
Vanguard FTSE Social Index Admiral	VFTAX	0.13%	2017-07-12	-6.20%	7.23%	8.45%	18.22%	12.53%	14.40%
<b>Large growth</b>									
American Century Growth R6	AGRDX	0.62%	2013-07-26	-11.13%	0.52%	7.25%	17.40%	13.64%	14.11%
JPMorgan Large Cap Growth R6	JLGMX	0.50%	2010-11-30	-7.73%	6.59%	11.64%	21.29%	16.41%	16.19%
MFS® Growth R6	MFEKX	0.50%	2011-08-26	-8.88%	3.32%	8.75%	15.81%	13.76%	15.25%
Putnam Sustainable Leaders R6	PSLGX	0.53%	2018-05-22	-7.75%	-0.09%	7.26%	16.17%	12.45%	12.39%
T. Rowe Price Growth Stock I	PRUFX	0.52%	2015-08-28	-9.49%	4.66%	6.41%	14.59%	12.03%	12.43%
<b>Mid value</b>									
MFS® Mid Cap Value R6	MVCKX	0.63%	2013-02-01	-2.55%	2.05%	5.58%	17.80%	8.56%	10.33%
Putnam Sustainable Future R6	<sup>4</sup> PNOTX	0.68%	2018-05-22	-10.78%	-7.77%	1.15%	11.21%	7.16%	7.97%
Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6	WFPRX	0.70%	2013-06-28	-1.95%	0.67%	5.58%	17.53%	8.67%	10.31%
<b>Mid core/blend</b>									
Calvert US Mid Cap Core Rspnb Idx I	CMJIX	0.42%	2015-10-30	-4.30%	-0.61%	3.04%	15.01%	0.00%	9.70%
Vanguard Extended Market Index Admiral	VEXAX	0.05%	2000-11-13	-8.93%	-0.47%	2.68%	15.18%	7.87%	8.05%
Vanguard Mid Cap Index Admiral	VIMAX	0.05%	2001-11-12	-1.58%	5.14%	4.51%	16.21%	8.92%	9.87%

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	Ticker symbol	Gross Expenses	Inception Date	3 months	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years	Since inception
<b>Mid growth</b>									
AMG TimesSquare Mid Cap Growth Z	TMDIX	0.86%	2005-03-04	-3.51%	-2.73%	4.79%	14.80%	10.18%	10.37%
Baird MidCap Inst	<sup>3</sup> BMDIX	0.82%	2000-12-29	-9.64%	-14.44%	-2.62%	9.77%	7.86%	7.49%
Eventide Gilead I	<sup>6</sup> ETILX	1.16%	2010-02-02	-7.99%	-10.64%	-3.78%	9.79%	7.84%	12.06%
Delaware Ivy Mid Cap Growth N	IGRFX	0.86%	2014-07-31	-8.59%	-12.49%	-2.95%	10.86%	8.88%	9.48%
JPMorgan Mid Cap Growth R6	JMGMX	0.69%	2011-11-01	-9.18%	-5.64%	2.03%	12.84%	9.99%	12.85%
<b>Small value</b>									
Boston Partners Small Cap Value II I	BPSIX	1.05%	1998-07-01	-5.89%	1.89%	4.27%	18.34%	6.86%	9.95%
DFA US Targeted Value I	DFVFX	0.30%	2000-02-23	-7.06%	-2.88%	5.00%	22.32%	7.95%	10.61%
JPMorgan Small Cap Value R6	JSVUX	0.76%	2005-02-22	-7.31%	-4.21%	0.81%	16.57%	5.83%	7.21%
<b>Small core/blend</b>									
Crossmark Steward Sm-Md Cp Enh Inx Instl	SCECX	0.64%	2006-04-03	-7.87%	-4.94%	2.06%	16.49%	6.91%	7.62%
DFA US Small Cap I	DFSTX	0.28%	1992-03-19	-7.81%	-2.16%	3.60%	17.68%	7.48%	9.89%
Nuveen NWQ Small-Cap Value R6	<sup>5</sup> NSCFX	0.96%	2013-02-15	-5.93%	5.32%	8.40%	19.50%	7.55%	9.58%
T. Rowe Price Small-Cap Value I	PRVIX	0.66%	2015-08-28	-5.60%	0.86%	1.15%	14.55%	7.69%	8.73%
Vanguard Small Cap Index Adm	VSMAX	0.05%	2000-11-13	-7.37%	-1.58%	3.01%	15.62%	7.75%	8.79%
<b>Small growth</b>									
Vanguard Explorer Adm	VEVRX	0.33%	2001-11-12	-8.90%	-6.27%	0.77%	14.11%	8.53%	9.02%
PGIM Jennison Small Company R6	PJSQX	0.69%	2010-11-29	-8.21%	-2.39%	0.69%	19.64%	8.26%	10.17%
<b>World stock</b>									
MFS® Global Equity R6	MWEMX	0.84%	2012-06-01	1.40%	1.86%	2.99%	11.68%	7.44%	10.08%
Oakmark Global Investor	<sup>3</sup> OAKGX	1.12%	1999-08-04	4.39%	2.57%	3.37%	15.71%	5.86%	9.10%
Invesco Oppenheimer Global I	OGLIX	0.72%	2012-01-27	-5.55%	-0.87%	6.33%	13.84%	8.65%	10.43%
<b>Foreign large value</b>									
American Beacon International Eq Instl	AAIEX	0.78%	1991-08-07	9.24%	6.28%	9.08%	14.01%	4.64%	6.84%
DFA International Value I	DFIVX	0.49%	1994-02-15	11.20%	11.13%	9.82%	18.20%	6.30%	6.53%
Hartford Schrodgers Intl Multi-Cp Val SDR	<sup>2</sup> SIDRX	0.76%	2014-12-30	10.22%	11.04%	6.30%	13.64%	5.49%	5.62%
JPMorgan Developed International Value R6	<sup>3</sup> JNVMX	0.73%	2010-11-30	13.42%	15.69%	12.89%	18.28%	5.78%	5.78%
<b>Foreign large core/blend</b>									
MFS® Research International R6	<sup>3</sup> MRSKX	0.64%	2006-05-01	5.00%	3.37%	3.97%	9.95%	5.38%	4.14%
Neuberger Berman International Eq R6	NRIQX	0.97%	2013-09-03	5.99%	6.11%	4.48%	11.03%	5.39%	5.85%
Impax International Sustainable Economy Fund Inv	PXINX	0.70%	2014-03-31	7.40%	7.28%	6.12%	11.33%	5.12%	4.58%
Vanguard Developed Markets Index Admiral	VTMGX	0.05%	1999-08-17	6.87%	4.73%	5.31%	12.15%	5.60%	4.64%
Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral	VTIAX	0.09%	2010-11-29	5.51%	6.37%	4.65%	11.44%	5.21%	5.19%
<b>Foreign large growth</b>									
MFS® International Growth R6	MGRDX	0.73%	2006-05-01	4.28%	8.65%	6.60%	11.68%	7.88%	6.25%
Invesco EQV International Equity Fund R6	<sup>1</sup> IGFRX	0.86%	2012-09-24	1.28%	-2.31%	3.19%	8.80%	4.15%	5.31%
Invesco Oppenheimer International Growth I	OIGIX	0.73%	2012-03-29	0.73%	-5.06%	1.91%	8.30%	4.45%	5.67%
American Funds Europacific Growth R5	<sup>7</sup> RERFX	0.52%	2002-05-15	2.61%	0.27%	3.23%	9.88%	5.27%	7.01%
<b>Foreign small/mid core/blend</b>									
DFA International Small Company I	DFISX	0.39%	1996-09-30	5.34%	5.91%	3.84%	13.15%	6.17%	6.65%
Oakmark International Small Cap Investor	<sup>3</sup> OAKEX	1.33%	1995-11-01	8.24%	4.54%	6.60%	16.84%	5.27%	8.48%
<b>Foreign small/mid growth</b>									
Wasatch International Growth Instl	<sup>6</sup> WIIGX	1.38%	2016-02-01	-0.92%	2.64%	-5.54%	4.45%	3.42%	3.50%
<b>Emerging markets</b>									
DFA Emerging Markets I	DFEMX	0.46%	1994-04-25	2.82%	7.09%	2.40%	10.61%	4.38%	6.31%
DFA Emerging Markets Social Core Port	DFESX	0.44%	2006-08-31	1.57%	6.57%	2.32%	10.79%	4.44%	5.16%
Neuberger Berman Emerg Mkts Eq R6	<sup>6</sup> NREMX	1.34%	2013-03-15	3.32%	10.84%	2.03%	6.06%	3.20%	2.50%
Vanguard Emerging Mkts Stock Idx Adm	VEMAX	0.13%	2006-06-23	2.10%	11.18%	2.76%	9.40%	3.99%	4.99%

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<b>Real estate</b>									
Invesco Real Estate R6	<sup>1</sup> IARFX	0.80%	2012-09-24	2.23%	6.33%	-2.85%	7.65%	4.27%	6.08%
Virtus Duff & Phelps Real Estate Secs R6	VRREX	0.95%	2014-11-12	0.23%	12.76%	-0.96%	11.69%	6.02%	6.69%
Vanguard Real Estate Index Admiral	VGSLX	0.13%	2001-11-12	2.66%	9.00%	-1.86%	9.41%	4.85%	8.97%
<b>Global real estate</b>									
DFA Global Real Estate Securities Port	DFGEX	0.28%	2008-06-04	2.97%	6.51%	-2.87%	7.81%	3.84%	4.79%
PGIM Global Real Estate R6	PGRQX	0.82%	2013-08-23	0.98%	3.78%	-3.56%	6.60%	3.12%	4.57%
<b>Intermediate-term bond</b>									
BlackRock Total Return K	MPHQX	0.38%	2001-12-07	2.66%	4.93%	0.58%	0.71%	1.77%	3.73%
Guggenheim Total Return Bond Instl	<sup>3</sup> GIBIX	0.60%	2011-11-30	2.87%	6.21%	0.99%	1.46%	2.78%	4.00%
JPMorgan Core Plus Bond R6	JCPUX	0.39%	2005-02-22	2.90%	6.07%	1.31%	1.02%	2.14%	3.95%
PGIM Total Return Bond R6	PTRQX	0.40%	2010-12-27	2.78%	5.75%	1.29%	1.34%	2.31%	3.48%
TIAA-CREF Social Choice Bond Instl	TSBIX	0.36%	2012-09-21	2.69%	5.26%	0.71%	0.58%	1.75%	2.26%
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Adm	VBTLX	0.04%	2001-11-12	2.77%	4.87%	0.52%	-0.41%	1.44%	3.30%
<b>Inflation-protected bond</b>									
BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond K	BPLBX	0.84%	2004-06-28	4.13%	5.88%	0.05%	2.75%	2.44%	3.88%
Vanguard Inflation-Protected Secs Adm	VAIPX	0.10%	2005-06-10	4.14%	6.24%	-0.08%	2.25%	2.41%	3.33%
Vanguard Shrt-Term Infl-Prot Sec Idx Adm	VTAPX	0.06%	2012-10-16	3.08%	7.05%	3.23%	4.08%	2.79%	2.08%
DFA Inflation-Protected Securities I	DIPSX	0.11%	2006-09-18	4.39%	6.49%	0.07%	2.41%	2.54%	3.71%
<b>High yield bond</b>									
BlackRock High Yield Bond K	BRHYX	0.49%	1998-11-19	0.85%	7.29%	5.18%	7.68%	5.04%	6.85%
Columbia Income Opportunities Inst3	<sup>7</sup> CIOYX	0.71%	2011-03-07	1.16%	6.51%	4.21%	6.21%	4.08%	4.98%
Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Adm	VWEAX	0.12%	2001-11-12	1.57%	7.22%	4.68%	6.10%	4.55%	6.03%
Lord Abbett High Yield R6	LHYVX	0.61%	2015-06-30	0.39%	7.20%	3.47%	7.02%	4.43%	4.45%
PGIM High Yield R6	PHYQX	0.38%	2011-10-31	1.53%	8.35%	4.69%	7.48%	5.27%	5.99%
<b>World Bond</b>									
BrandywineGLOBAL Global Opp Bond IS	GOBSX	0.54%	2006-11-01	4.76%	-0.26%	-4.03%	0.67%	0.38%	3.14%
Loomis Sayles Global Bond N	LSGNX	0.70%	2013-02-01	2.86%	2.72%	-2.29%	-0.47%	0.76%	0.36%
Vanguard Total Intl Bd Idx Admiral™	VTABX	0.10%	2013-05-31	-0.20%	3.44%	1.06%	0.01%	1.67%	2.31%
PGIM Global Total Return R6	PGTQX	0.53%	2012-02-03	3.48%	4.83%	-0.11%	-0.07%	1.60%	1.96%

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## **Retirement Advantage information**

*Horace Mann Investors, Inc. offers Retirement Advantage as investment options in 403(b), 457(b) and 401(a) plans through accounts provided by MSCS Financial Services Division of Broadridge Business Process Outsourcing, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company. Horace Mann Investors, Inc., member FINRA, is located at 1 Horace Mann Plaza, Springfield, IL 62715. This information must be preceded or accompanied by the current prospectuses. You can receive prospectuses by calling 844-895-0980 or by visiting [horacemann.com/RetirementAdvantage](http://horacemann.com/RetirementAdvantage). You should read the prospectuses carefully and consider the investment objectives, risks and charges and expenses carefully before you invest or send money. As with all securities, mutual funds include risk of loss including loss of principal.*

Withdrawals from a 403(b), 457(b) and 401(a) account are restricted by the tax laws and may be further restricted by your employer's plan. Generally, you may make a withdrawal from a 403(b) account only upon reaching age 59½, severance from employment, disability, or certain hardships (if allowed by the plan); a 457(b) account only upon reaching age 70½, severance from employment, disability, or an unforeseeable emergency (if allowed by the plan); and a 401(a) account only upon reaching a specified age, severance from employment, or disability. If you take money out before age 59½, you could be subject to a federal penalty tax of 10% (except for 457(b) accounts) in addition to income taxes. The tax rules related to retirement plans are complex and you should consult with a tax advisor.

The guarantees in the group unallocated fixed annuity are provided by Horace Mann Life Insurance Company and are based on the financial stability and claims paying ability of the company.

The earnings potential of each mutual fund reflects the degree of risk associated with it. The higher the potential return, the higher the degree of risk, including the possibility of loss of principal.

Target maturity or "Lifecycle" funds are managed for investors planning to retire (or to begin withdrawing substantial portions of their investments) in a particular year. These funds provide both asset allocation and rebalancing for investors following an investment strategy that grows more conservative as the target date approaches. It is important to note the principal value of the Lifecycle fund is not guaranteed at any time.

The information provided here is for general informational purposes only and should not be considered an individualized recommendation or personalized investment advice. Each investor needs to review an investment strategy for his or her own particular situation before making any investment decision.

Due to market volatility, short-term returns may not be indicative of longer-term results. While all investing involves some risk there are greater risks associated with investing in small size companies, mid-size companies, international securities, and high-yield bonds. These risks are presented in detail in the prospectuses.

**Not all mutual funds shown may be available in all employer retirement plans in which Retirement Advantage is offered.**